Term	Topic/Unit title	Essential knowledge	Essential skills
		(what students should <i>know and understand</i> by the end of the unit/topic)	(what students should <i>be able to do</i> by the end of the unit/topic)
Autumn 1 Autumn 2	Where do we live?	Difference between human and physical geography Location of Cumbria Human features of Cumbria – settlement hierarchy Physical features of Cumbria – major mountains and lakes	Map Skills: Direction and distance 4 and 6 figure grid references Map symbols Height Describe a route Use GIS to measure distance Globe Atlas
Spring 1	How does the weather affect us?	Water Cycle Difference between weather and climate Three types of rainfall How to measure weather Causes of flooding	Reading weather forecast Interpreting climate graphs

## Year 7 GEOGRAPHY Curriculum Map

		UK example of flooding	
		Causes of Hurricanes	
		Hurricane example	
Spring 2			
Summer 1		Three types of rock	Map skills
	How do rivers shape planet Earth?	Types of weathering and erosion	Interpreting hydrographs
		Features of the drainage basin	Use of Aerial photographs
		Hydrological cycle	
		Types of river erosion	
		Formation of waterfalls	
		Formation of oxbow lakes	
		How a river changes from source to mouth	
Summer 2	How do we investigate places?	Environmental quality	Investigation skills:
		Microclimate	Field sketches
		Changing settlements	Environmental Quality Index

	Amazing places – Iguazu Falls	Measuring temperature and wind speed
		Representing data
		Using GIS
		Historical maps
		Measuring distance

Term	Topic/Unit title	Essential knowledge	Essential skills
		(what students should know and understand by the end of the unit/topic)	(what students should be able to do by the end of the unit/topic)
Autumn 1	What happens to your manay when you	Employment sectors	Decision making
	What happens to your money when you spend it?	Manufacturing in China	Speeches
		Clark Fisher Model	Analysing photographs
		Changes in China	
		China investment in Africa	
		Life in India	
		Oil – Middle East	
Autumn 2	Is Population rise a problem?	Population distribution	Investigation skills
		Population density	Decision making
		Population change	Choropleth map analysis
		Causes of migration	Graph analysis
		Impact of migration	
		Ageing populations	

## Year 8 GEOGRAPHY Curriculum Map

Spring 1	Can we save planet Earth?	Types of pollution	Decision making
	Can we save planet Larth:	Causes of Greenhouse Effect	Graph analysis
		Effects of Greenhouse Effect	Using evidence
		Responses to Greenhouse Effect	
		Tropical Rainforest characteristics	
		Tropical rainforest ecology	
Spring 2		Tropical Rainforest threats	
		Tropical rainforest management	
		-	
Summer 1	How does the sea shape planet Earth?	Types of sea erosion	Map Skills
		Sea transport and deposition	GIS
		Formation of stacks and stumps	Field Sketch
		Formation of spits and bars	Decision making
		Hard engineering	
		Soft engineering	

Summer 2		Ecology survey	Investigation skills:
	How do we investigate places?	Soil survey	Plant Identification
		Infiltration	Measuring infiltration
		Changing coasts	Observing soil characteristics
		Amazing places – Great Barrier Reef	Representing data
			GIS:
			Using historical maps
			Measuring distance

Term	Topic/Unit title	Essential knowledge	Essential skills
		(what students should know and understand by the end of the unit/topic)	(what students should be able to do by the end of the unit/topic)
Autumn 1	Is our understanding of the world correct?	Common misconceptions about the world How to measure development Deaths from natural disasters Impacts of climate change Stereotypes	Graph analysis Presentation
Autumn 2	Is Africa a continent of contrasts?	What and where is Africa Physical features of Africa Characteristics of deserts Animal adaptations in deserts Africa misconceptions Scramble for Africa Challenges for African countries Development in Horn of Africa	Graph analysis Prioritising Atlas

## Year 9 GEOGRAPHY Curriculum Map

		Improvements in the future	
Spring 1		Why some people are more at risk	Decision making
	Can we stop natural Hazards?	Geological time scale	Presentation
		Structure of the Earth	Group work
		Causes of earthquakes and volcanoes	GIS
		Developed country earthquake example	
		Developing country earthquake example	
Spring 2		Earthquake management	
		Tsunami example	
		Why people live in areas at risk	
		Differences in volcanoes	
		Volcano example	
Summer 1		Factors that influence climate	Field sketches
	How do glaciers shape planet earth?	Extreme environments – Antarctica and	Annotated diagrams
		Russia	
		Protecting Antarctica	
		Glacier erosion, transport and deposition	
		U shaped valleys	

		Corries Aretes and pyramidal peaks Moraines and erratics	
Summer 2	How do we investigate places?	How glaciers affect the land Independent investigation	Investigation skills: Map skills Composing questions Gathering qualitative and quantitative data Representing data Forming conclusions Evaluating methods